

# PROCEEDINGS

1<sup>st</sup> International Workshop on

# Integration of Solar Power into Power Systems



24 October, 2011, Aarhus, Denmark

Organized by  
Energynautics GmbH  
(Germany)



Goldsponsor:



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## Session 1: Keynote Session

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09:00 – 11:00 / 24 October 2011 / Room Suecia / Discussion leader: Thomas Ackermann,  
(Energynautics, Germany)

### **Overview of German Grid Issues and Retrofit of Photovoltaic Power Plants in Germany for the Prevention of Frequency Stability Problems in Abnormal System Conditions of the ENTSO-E Region Continental Europe**

J. C. Boemer, K. Burges (Ecofys Germany, Germany), P. Zolotarev, J. Lehner (University of Stuttgart, Germany), P. Wajant, M. Fürst (EnBW, Germany), R. Brohm (BSW-Solar, Germany), T. Kumm (VDE FNN, Germany)

### **Operational Impact of High Solar Penetrations in the Western U.S.**

N. Miller (GE Energy, USA), K. Clark (NREL), G. Jordan (Consultant to GE Energy, USA), Z. Gao (GE Energy, USA), D. Lew (NREL)

### **Characterisation and Integration of High Penetration Solar Power in Australia - A Solar Intermittency Study**

S. Sayeef, T. Moore, S. Percy, D. Cornforth, J. Ward, D. Rowe (CSIRO, Australia)

### **Photovoltaic Energy: Methods Developed by RTE to Facilitate Integration of this Production**

E. Neau (RTE, France)

## Session 2a: Modeling and Integration Issues

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11:30 – 13:00 / 24 October 2011 / Room Suecia / Discussion leader: Charles Smith (UWIG, USA)

### **Considerations on the Modeling of Photovoltaic Systems for Grid Impact Studies**

V. Čuk, P. F. Ribeiro, J. F. G. Cobben, W. Kling (TU Eindhoven, the Netherlands),  
F. R. Isleifsson, H. W. Bindner (Risø DTU, Denmark), N. Martensen (Energynautics, Germany), A. Samadi, L. Söder (KTH, Sweden)

### **Wind Power Integration Case Compared to Solar Power Integration**

B. Vet, G. Dekker, P. Raats, E. De Jong (KEMA, the Netherlands)

### **Voltage Stability Issues in a Distribution Grid with Large Scale PV Plant**

A. R. Pérez, A. Marinopoulos, M. Reza, K. Srivastava (ABB Corporate Research, Sweden),  
D. Van Hertem (KULeuven, Belgium)

### **Calculation of Harmonic Current Content in PV Power Plants Based on Single Inverter Data**

A. Constantin, R. D. Lazar, J. Dannehl, S. B. Kjær (Danfoss Solar Inverters, Denmark), M. Ibsch (GL Garrad Hassan, USA)

## Session 2b: Solar Forecasting

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11:30 – 13:00 / 24 October 2011 / Room Dania / Discussion leader: Saad Sayeef (CSIRO, Australia)

### **Solar Power Forecasting Performance – Towards Industry Standards**

V. Kostylev, A. Pavlovski (Green Power Labs, Canada)

### **Weather Class Depending Combinations of Solar Power Forecasts – Operational Experiences**

J. Schmelter, M. Lange, U. Focken (energy & meteo systems, Germany)

### **Forecasting DNI and GHI Based on the WRF Model: An Evaluation Study in Andalusia (Southern Spain)**

V. Lara Fanego, J. Ruiz Arias, A. D. Pozo Vázquez, F. J. Santos Alamillos, J. Tovar Pescador,  
S. Quesada Ruiz (University of Jaén, Spain)

### **Solar Ramping Distributions over Multiple Timescales and Weather Patterns**

B.-M. Hodge, M. Hummon, K. Orwig (NREL, USA)

## Session 3a: Integration Issues as well as CSP

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14:00 – 15:40 / 24 October 2011 / Room Suecia / Discussion leader: Jens Bömer (Ecofys, Germany)

### **Integration of Photovoltaic Systems with Voltage Control Capabilities into LV Networks**

B. Blažič, I. Papič, B. Uljanić (University of Ljubljana, Slovenia), B. Bletterie (Austrian Institute of Technology, Austria), C. Dierckxsens, K. De Brabandere (3E, Belgium), W. Deprez (Infrax, Belgium), T. Fawzy (SMA Solar Technology, Germany)

### **Estimation of Maximum Allowable PV Power Connection to Low Voltage Residential Networks: A Case Study of Braedstrup**

E. Demirok, D. Sera, R. Teodorescu (Aalborg University, Denmark)

### **Smooth Integration of CSP Plants in Power Systems**

J. Usaola (University Carlos III Madrid, Spain)

### **Molten Salt Concentrating Solar Plants: their Potential Contribute to a Better Grid Integration of Solar Power**

M. Falchetta (ENEA, Italy)

## Session 3b: German Experience and Issues

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14:00 – 15:40 / 24 October 2011 / Room Dania / Discussion leader: T.B.A.

### **Electrical Characteristics of Solar Systems**

F. Santjer (DEWI, Germany)

### **Disadvantages of Non-optimal Implementations of Power Reduction during Over-frequency Events**

M. Wilch (TÜV NORD CERT, Germany)

### **The Long-term Effects of High Shares of PV in the Power System – An Analysis of the German Power Market**

M. Nicolosi, C. Nabe (Ecofys, Germany)

### **Aspects of a Generic Photovoltaic Model examined under the German Grid Code for Medium Voltage**

I. T. Theologitis, E. Tröster, T. Ackermann (Energynautics, Germany)

## Session 4: Solar Power / Energy & Market Systems

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16:00 – 17:30 / 24 October 2011 / Room Suecia / Discussion leader: Søren Bækhøj Kjær (Danfoss, Denmark)

### **Impacts of Electricity Markets on Solar Revenues - An Australian Case Study**

J. Riesz, J. Gilmore, M. Buchanan, B. Vanderwaal, I. Rose (ROAM Consulting, Australia)

### **Smart Integration of Photovoltaic Power Systems on the Island of Bornholm**

G. Yang, J. Østergaard, S. B. Kjær, A. Constantin, H. P. Ballegaard, R. D. Lazar, U. Borup, C. Stephansen, M. Mattesen, J. B. Sørensen (DTU, Denmark)

### **Modelling and Statistical Analysis of the Variability of Large-Scale Solar Power in High-Latitude Power Systems**

J. Widén (Uppsala University, Sweden)

### **Urban Solar Electricity Schemes with High Solar Fraction – Strategies for Integration and Managing Energy System**

P. D. Lund, R. Niemi, J. Mikkola, J. Lindgren (Aalto University, Finland)

### **Solution to Avoid Unwanted Trips for PV Systems Connected to LV Network Facing Voltage Sags**

C. Le-Thi-Minh, T. Tran-Quoc (IDEA, France), S. Bacha (Grenoble Electrical Engineering Laboratory, France), C. Kieny (IDEA, France), P. Cabanac, S. Grenard (EDF, France), D. Goulielmakis (Schneider Electric, France)

### **Analysis of the Effects of Demand Response to the Integration of Renewable Energy into the Distribution Grid**

O. Warweg, A. Arnoldt, C. Troitzsch, S. Frenzel, M. Werner, P. Bretschneider (Fraunhofer IOSB-AST, Germany)

### **Solar Plant Integration and Analysis of Effect in the MV Electricity Grid**

M. Katsanevakis, E. Demirok, D. Sera (Aalborg University, Denmark)

### **Capability to Provide Reactive Power in PV Farms: Implementation of LV Capacitors**

I. Gal, M. Q. Nguyen (Schneider Electric, France)

### **Stability Analysis of Isolated Grid Incorporated With Large-scale Photovoltaic Power**

G. He, K. Feng, G. Li, W. Bao, W. Shi, W. Zhao (CEPRI, China)

### **Solar Data Inputs for Integration and Transmission Planning Studies**

K. Orwig, M. Hummon, B.-M. Hodge, D. Lew (NREL, USA)

### **Management of Photovoltaic Power Generation with a Vanadium RedOx Flow Energy Storage System**

F. Bourry, P. Besson (INES-CEA L2S, France), N. Martin (INES-CEA LSE, France), X. Le Pivert (INES-CEA L2S, France), M. Perrin (INES-CEA LSE, France)

### **Online Short-term Solar Power Forecasting**

P. Bacher, H. Madsen (DTU, Denmark), H. A. Nielsen (ENFOR, Denmark)

### **Evaluating Impact of Solar Generation on Balancing Requirements in Southern Nevada System**

J. Ma, S. Lu, P. V. Etingov, N. A. Samaan, R. P. Hafen, Y. V. Makarov (PNNL, USA), V. Chadliev (NV Energy, USA)

### **Analysis on the Impacts of Solar PV Energy Electric Generation Residential Applications to Low Voltage Grid by a Monte-Carlo Simulation**

W. Du (TU Delft, the Netherlands)